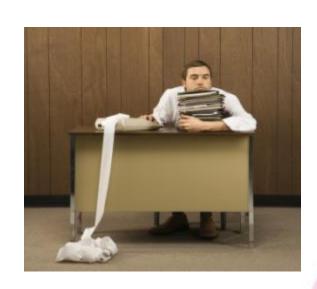
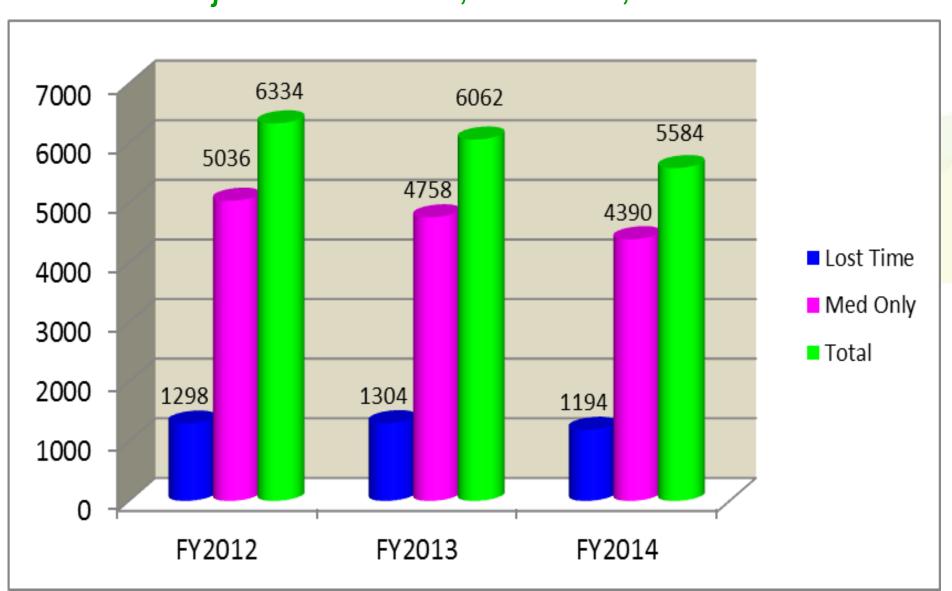
Office Safety

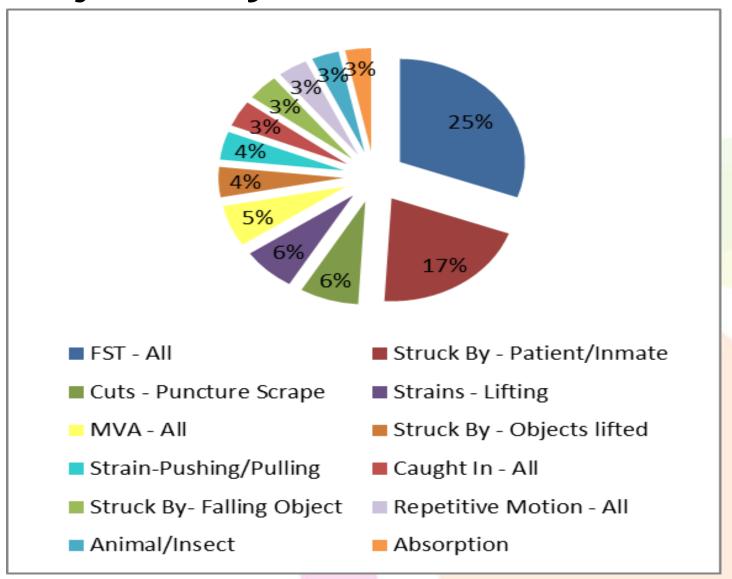




State of Georgia Workers' Compensation Injuries FY2012, FY2013, FY2014



Injuries by Cause



What Can Go Wrong In An Office?

Statistics

- absences
- sickness
- conflict

Injuries

- physical
- psychological
- illnesses & diseases
- Reporting, When? Who? What?



Just like any other workplace all accidents need to be reported. Near miss incidents must be reported in the office as well.

Types of Hazards

- Basic Hazard Categories
 - Physical
 - Chemical
 - Ergonomic
 - Psychological
 - Radiation
 - Biological
- Risk Assessment



Workplace Specific Hazards & Risks

- Manual Handling & Ergonomics
- Occupational Aggression & Violence
 - staff
 - public
- Physical Threat
 - hold-up
 - fire
- Slips, Trips & Falls
- Transportation



Office Equipment

- Electricity
 - cords, cables & electrical hazards
- Photocopiers
 - toner, developer, noise, ozone, light
- Printers
 - noise, inks, ozone (laser)
- Computers
 - eyestrain, posture, radiation

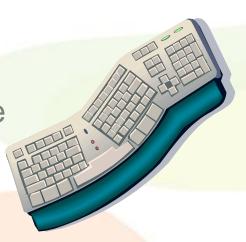
Manual Handling

- Office Equipment & Furniture
 - Get help with moving.
- Stationery & Supplies
 - Don't exceed your limits.
- Correct Lifting Techniques
 - Plan your lifts and travel.
 - Use carts or hand trucks when possible.
- Twisting & Bending
 - Never with a load.
 - Feet first.



Office Ergonomics

- Office Equipment
 - workstations, chairs, keyboards
- Placement of Equipment
 - strains, sprains & occupational overuse syndrome (OOS)
- Posture
 - height & distance of equipment
 - periods of sitting & standing
- Breaks & Exercises
 - -5-10 minutes per hour suggested



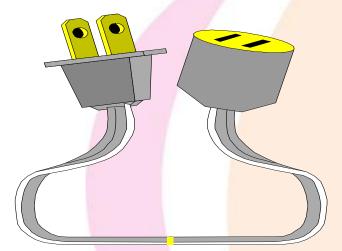
Electrical Safety

- What is Electrical Equipment?
- Injuries
- Types
- Contractors
- Reporting Faults
 - How? Whom? When?



Cords and Cables

- Extension cords are not to be used as permanent wiring.
- The use of a "Fused UL Rated" multi-outlet strip is permissible as long as it is plugged directly into a wall outlet.
- Do not place cords, cables, or telephone wires across walkways creating a tripping hazard.
- Electrical cords must be free of cracks, splices, frayed areas, loose connections, or other damage.
- Shut off electrical equipment when not in use.
- Surge protectors should not be strung together to make it longer.



What's in the office Air?

- Air Contaminants
 - -bacteria, viruses, mold spores, dusts
- Ventilation/Enclosed Spaces
 - Continuous Air movement, potential gases from boilers
- Air-conditioners & Cooling Towers
- Sick Building Syndrome (SBS)
 - Legionnaires Disease
- Testing & Maintenance
 - biocides
- Contractors & Specialists
 - Chemicals brought in to do the job



Noise - In Here - Pardon?

- How it's measured Decibels (dBs)
- Control strategies
 - elimination
 - engineering
 - -separating
 - -enclosed
 - administration
 - staff rotation, timings



Lighting & Glare

- How do you Know?
 - headache?
 - -fatigue?
 - -eyestrain?
 - -nausea?
- Testing
 - Who? How? When?
- Benefits
 - reduced absenteeism, reduced sickness



Housekeeping

- What is Housekeeping?
 - cleanliness, tidiness, maintenance
 - taking care of your work area (constant)
- Benefits of Good Housekeeping
 - safer, easier, better, more fun
- Advantages of Good Housekeeping
 - less tiring, more space, less aggravating, more business-like
- Part of <u>YOUR</u> Job

Slips, Trips & Falls

#1 injury for State of Georgia

- General Housekeeping
 - Keep All walkways clear
 - Aisles accessible to the public must be 44" wide
- Cabinets
 - Secured to wall
 - Keep drawers closed
- Cords, Cables & Wires
 - Out of walkways
- Personal Belongings
 - Stored Properly-Note: It is not safe to store items on top of cabinets in cubicles.



Use ONLY Approved Step Stools or Ladders

- Never use a box, bucket, chair or shelf as a ladder.
- Use the ladder only as it is intended.



Occupational Aggression & Violence

Legislation

- Anti-Discrimination Act 1991
- Sexual Harassment
- Superior to Subordinate

Types of Violence

- physical, psychological

Control Measures

- procedures
- reporting system
- infrastructure, training



Stress

- Statistically increasing
- Costs
- Causes
- Effects
 - Personal
 - Social
 - Organizational



Office Chemicals

- Cleaning Agents
- Toners & Developers
- Inks, Cleansers
- Solvents
- Paints
- Read ALL labels prior to use!



Fire Safety

- Emergency Control Organization?
 - Who is in charge communication with Fire, EMS, Police?
- Appropriate Equipment?
 - alarms, extinguishers, hoses, detectors
- Know where to go? & How?
- Raising the Alarm?
- Training?
- Visitors, Clients, Public?

Contact Information

Hiram S. Lagroon, BS
Chief Loss Control & Safety Officer
(404) 463-6309
Hiram.Lagroon@doas.ga.gov

Charles G. Lawrence, III, CSP, REM, ARM-P
Chief Loss Control & Safety Officer
(404) 657-4457
Charles.Lawrence@doas.ga.gov